

## **Company report**

02/16/2022 20:15



Pauli Lohi +358 45 134 7790 pauli.lohi@inderes.fi

✓ Inderes corporate customer



This report is a summary translation of the report "Kalakannan ylösajossa voi kestää odotettua kauemmin" published on 02/16/2022 at 08:15 pm

## Ramping up the fish stock may take longer than expected

Fifax's H2 results were practically in line with our expectations. However, the fish stock increase was lower than we anticipated, which led us to cut our estimates for 2022. The negative cash flows in the coming years bury part of the long-term potential, which is why the expected return appears weak to us. We reiterate our Sell recommendation and revise our target price to EUR 1.05 (previously 1.10).

#### Results suffered from low delivery volumes, mostly in line with expectations

In the second half of 2021, Fifax's revenue was slightly below our expectations at EUR 0.4 million (H2'20: 0.3 MEUR), due to low delivery volumes, while the fish stock is still well below the nominal capacity. Costs also increased, as the company has hired more employees to support the implementation of its strategy. H2 EBITDA was EUR -3.8 million and operating loss EUR 4.6 million, as revenue doesn't yet cover operating costs with the current delivery volumes. Net loss was EUR 6.7 million, which was negatively affected by one-off expenses related to the listing (2.1 MEUR). At the end of 2021, the company had EUR 9.4 million in cash, which we estimate to be sufficient to continue operations for at least one year. The company said it expected the expansion of the Eckerö plant to be started in 2022. The company aims to double the growth capacity and strengthen the post-processing operations. In our assessment, the main issue with implementing the expansion is the availability of funding.

#### Fish stock growth will accelerate in the spring, but reaching full capacity isn't easy

The company aims to raise the fish stock to a level equivalent to the maximum capacity of the Eckerö farm to 900 tons during H1'2022. We consider this objective to be ambitious, as at the end of 2021 the fish stock was only 315 tons (H1'21: 268 tons). The total fish mass doesn't develop linearly, but the increase in mass is accelerated when the average size of fish grows. Therefore, we expect the fish stock to increase rapidly during spring 2022 and reach 644 tons at the end of June. This would allow rapid revenue growth during the second half of the year, which would also support the result development. We cut our revenue forecast for 2022 by 23%, which also had a negative impact on our profitability forecasts. However, our long-term forecasts remain largely unchanged.

#### Valuation remains unattractive without a faster earnings turnaround

Due to the sluggish profitability turnaround and negative cash flows in the coming years, the company's valuation outlook looks challenging in the light of our forecasts. By applying the 2023e EV/EBITDA multiple (10.3x) of the established salmon farmers, our forecasts for Fifax couldn't justify the current share price before the earnings level of 2026-2027. The 2022e P/B factor of 2.1x is largely in line with the peers, but the loss-making result will decrease the balance sheet value of equity in the coming years. Therefore, we don't believe that the P/B factor will provide support levels at this stage. If the company were to be able to achieve a faster-than-expected turnaround in production and prove the profitability of the business as early as 2022, it could open up funding opportunities to accelerate growth and significantly improve the expected return of the share. In the long term, return on investment will rise to good levels in our forecasts (2030e ROI: 12%), which together with the high market potential could make the share attractive.

#### Recommendation



## **Key figures**

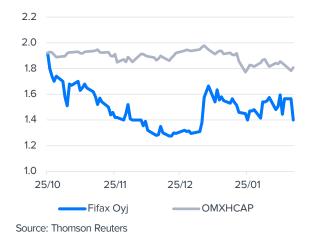
	2021	2022e	2023e	<b>2024</b> e
Revenue	1.0	4.6	14.5	20.1
growth-%	-19%	354%	218%	39%
EBIT adj.	-9.8	-7.2	-2.7	-1.5
EBIT-% adj.	-978%	-158%	-18%	-8%
Net Income	-13.7	-7.9	-3.4	-2.0
EPS (adj.)	-0.53	-0.30	-0.08	-0.05
P/E (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/B		2.1	1.4	2.5
Dividend yield-%		0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
EV/EBIT (adj.)		neg.	neg.	neg.
EV/EBITDA		neg.	neg.	45.3
EV/S		6.5	3.3	3.6

Source: Inderes

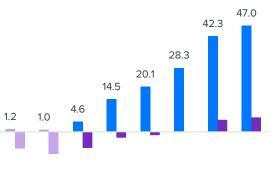
#### Guidance

No guidance

#### Share price



### **Revenue and EBIT %**



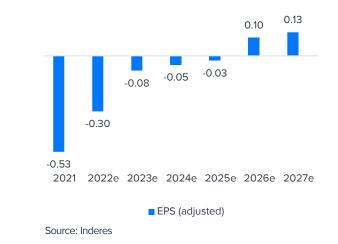
2020 2021 2022e 2023e 2024e 2025e 2026e 2027e

EBIT

Revenue

Source: Inderes

#### **EPS** and dividend



## M

### Value drivers

- Production capacity allows for a multiplication of revenue
- Proving the profitability of the production method would support access to growth funding
- One of the largest fish farms that uses water recirculation in the world
- Growing interest in sustainable food
   production
- High market potential



- There is no historical evidence of profitability of the production method
- Disruptive factors in fish farming can have a negative impact on revenue and profitability for a long time
- Without a clear positive operational development, access to sufficient funding can become a challenge
- Fluctuations in the market prices of salmon and feed affect revenue and profitability

Valuation	2022e	2023e	2024e
Share price	1.49	1.49	1.49
Number of shares, millions	25.9	41.5	41.5
Market cap	33	38	62
EV	29	48	72
P/E (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/E	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/FCF	neg.	21.0	neg.
P/B	2.1	1.4	2.5
P/S	7.2	2.7	3.1
EV/Sales	6.5	3.3	3.6
EV/EBITDA	neg.	neg.	45.3
EV/EBIT (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.
Payout ratio (%)	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Dividend yield-%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Source: Inderes			

## **Estimates and estimate revisions**

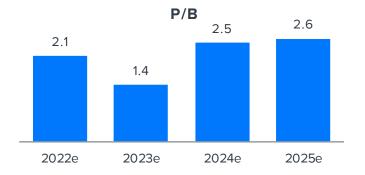
Estimates	H2'20	H2'21	H2'21e	H2'21e	Conse	ensus	2021
MEUR / EUR	Comparison	Actualized	Inderes	Consensus	Low	High	Toteutunut
Revenue	0.3	0.4	0.7				1.0
EBITDA	-3.2	-3.8	-3.6				-8.2
EBIT	-3.8	-4.6	-4.5				-9.8
РТР	-4.6	-6.7	-5.7				-13.7
EPS*		-0.26	-0.22				-0.53
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00				0.00

Source: Inderes

Estimate revisions	2021	2021e	Change	2022e	2022e	Change	2023e	2023e	Change
MEUR / EUR	Inderes	Actualized	%	Old	New	%	Old	New	%
Revenue	1.4	1.0	-26%	5.9	4.6	-23%	14.5	14.5	0%
EBITDA	-8.0	-8.3	4%	-4.0	-5.4	36%	-0.3	-0.3	-1%
EBIT (exc. NRIs)	-9.7	-9.8	1%	-6.1	-7.2	18%	-2.7	-2.7	0%
EBIT	-9.7	-9.8	1%	-6.1	-7.2	18%	-2.7	-2.7	0%
PTP	-12.7	-13.7	8%	-6.6	-7.9	19%	-3.4	-3.4	0%
EPS (excl. NRIs)	-0.49	-0.53	8%	-0.26	-0.30	19%	-0.08	-0.08	-2%
DPS	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	

## Valuation table

Valuation	<b>2022</b> e	<b>2023</b> e	<b>2024</b> e	<b>2025</b> e
Share price	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49
Number of shares, millions	25.9	41.5	41.5	41.5
Market cap	33	38	62	62
EV	29	48	72	82
P/E (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/E	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
P/FCF	neg.	21.0	neg.	neg.
P/B	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.6
P/S	7.2	2.7	3.1	2.2
EV/Sales	6.5	3.3	3.6	2.9
EV/EBITDA	neg.	neg.	45.3	18.2
EV/EBIT (adj.)	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
Payout ratio (%)	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Dividend yield-%	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %





## Peer group valuation

Peer group valuation	Share price	Market cap	EV	EV/	EBIT	EV/E	BITDA	EV	//S	Р	/E	Р	/B	Dividend yield-%
Company		MEUR	MEUR	2022e	2023e	2022e	2023e	2022e	2023e	2022e	2023e	2022e	2023e	2022e
Atlantic Sapphire ASA	33.30	298	268		12.8		6.6	4.4	2.4		34.8	1.1	1.0	
Andfjord Salmon AS	39.00	140	139		56.3				18.5		74.0			
Salmon Evolution ASA	9.11	284	235		28.6		18.4		6.5		51.3	2.1	1.7	
P/F Bakkafrost	683.20	3974	4304		16.6	14.1	12.7	5.1	4.7	24.3		2.8	2.6	2.0
SalMar ASA	681.20	7716	8509	19.7	18.4	16.3	15.4	5.1	4.8	23.7	22.3	5.1	5.0	3.3
Grieg Seafood ASA	111.00	1170	1611	14.4	12.7	10.6	9.5	2.7	2.4	13.9	12.0	2.0	1.9	1.4
Leroy Seafood Group ASA	79.08	4636	5220	13.7	13.0	10.7	10.3	2.2	2.1	17.9	16.7	2.4	2.3	3.2
Mowi ASA	236.80	12000	13643	16.6	15.4	12.3	11.6	3.0	2.8	20.1	18.9	3.6	3.4	3.6
Norway Royal Salmon ASA	215.00	909	1199	13.8	10.6	11.8	9.3	1.7	1.6	16.2	12.2	2.0	1.9	3.8
Austevoll Seafood ASA	127.40	2506	4194	10.0	9.7	7.2	7.0	1.6	1.5	12.0	11.7	1.5	1.4	3.7
Fifax Oyj (Inderes)	1.49	33	29	-4.1	-17.9	-5.5	-171.7	6.5	3.3	-4.9	-18.4	2.1	1.4	0.0
Average				14.7	19.4	11.9	11.2	3.2	4.7	18.3	28.2	2.5	2.4	3.0
Median				14.1	14.2	11.8	10.3	2.8	2.6	17.9	18.9	2.1	1.9	3.3
Diff-% to median				- <b>129</b> %	- <b>226</b> %	-146%	- <b>1773</b> %	<b>129</b> %	25%	- <b>127</b> %	- <b>197</b> %	<b>4</b> %	- <b>27</b> %	- <b>100</b> %
Source: Thomson Reuters / Inde	aras													

Source: Thomson Reuters / Inderes

## **Income statement**

Income statement	2020	H1'21	H2'21	2021	H1'22e	H2'22e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e
Revenue	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.8	4.6	14.5	20.1	28.3
Group	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.8	4.6	14.5	20.1	28.3
EBITDA	-6.1	-4.4	-3.8	-8.3	-2.9	-2.5	-5.4	-0.3	1.6	4.5
Depreciation	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-4.6
EBIT (excl. NRI)	-7.3	-5.2	-4.6	-9.8	-3.8	-3.4	-7.2	-2.7	-1.5	0.0
EBIT	-7.3	-5.2	-4.6	-9.8	-3.8	-3.4	-7.2	-2.7	-1.5	0.0
Group	-7.3	-5.2	-4.6	-9.8	-3.8	-3.4	-7.2	-2.7	-1.5	0.0
Share of profits in assoc. compan.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net financial items	-1.1	-1.8	-2.1	-3.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-1.0
РТР	-8.4	-7.0	-6.7	-13.7	-4.1	-3.8	-7.9	-3.4	-2.0	-1.1
Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net earnings	-8.4	-7.0	-6.7	-13.7	-4.1	-3.8	-7.9	-3.4	-2.0	-1.1
EPS (adj.)		-0.27	-0.26	-0.53	-0.16	-0.15	-0.30	-0.08	-0.05	-0.03
EPS (rep.)		-0.27	-0.26	-0.53	-0.16	-0.15	-0.30	-0.08	-0.05	-0.03

## **Balance sheet**

Assets	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	<b>2024</b> e
Non-current assets	20.2	19.6	24.3	37.5	45.4
Goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intangible assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tangible assets	20.2	19.6	24.3	37.5	45.4
Associated companies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-current assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred tax assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current assets	7.0	11.6	7.7	9.4	9.3
Inventories	1.3	1.1	2.3	3.9	4.5
Other current assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Receivables	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8
Cash and equivalents	5.2	9.4	4.6	4.3	4.0
Balance sheet total	27.2	31.2	32.0	46.9	54.7

Liabilities & equity	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	2024e
Equity	4.8	23.3	15.4	27.1	25.0
Share capital	34.8	66.9	66.9	81.9	81.9
Retained earnings	-29.9	-43.6	-51.5	-54.9	-56.9
Hybrid bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Revaluation reserve	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-current liabilities	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred tax liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long term debt	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Convertibles	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long term liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current liabilities	10.0	7.9	16.6	19.8	29.7
Short term debt	7.5	5.9	13.6	14.8	24.7
Payables	2.5	2.0	3.0	5.1	5.0
Other current liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance sheet total	27.2	31.2	32.0	46.9	54.7

## **DCF** calculation

+ Depreciation1.6- Paid taxes0.0- Tax, financial expenses0.0+ Tax, financial income0.0- Change in working capital-0.8Operating cash flow-9.1+ Change in other long-term liabilities0.0- Gross CAPEX-1.0Free operating cash flow-10.0+/- Other0.0FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFFSum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF- Interesting bearing debt+ Cash and cash equivalents-Minorities-Dividend/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF per shareWaccTax-% (WACC)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta	-7.2 1.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 -5.4 0.0 -6.5 -11.9	-2.7 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 -0.1	-1.5 3.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 -0.3 1.3	0.0 4.6 0.0 0.0 0.0	<b>5.3</b> 4.9 0.0 0.0 0.0	<b>6.4</b> 4.9 0.0 0.0	<b>8.3</b> 5.4 0.0	<b>9.5</b> 6.0 0.0	<b>10.4</b> 6.0	<b>10.8</b> 6.0	
- Paid taxes0.0- Tax, financial expenses0.0+ Tax, financial income0.0- Change in working capital-0.8Operating cash flow-9.1+ Change in other long-term liabilities0.0- Gross CAPEX-1.0Free operating cash flow-10.0+/- Other0.0FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFF-10.0Sum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF- Interesting bearing debt++ Cash and cash equivalentsMinorities Dividend/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF per share2Tax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta5	0.0 0.0 0.0 - <b>5.4</b> 0.0 -6.5 - <b>11.9</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 - <b>0.1</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 -0.3	0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0			6.0	6.0	
- Tax, financial expenses0.0+ Tax, financial income0.0- Change in working capital-0.8 <b>Operating cash flow</b> -9.1+ Change in other long-term liabilities0.0- Gross CAPEX-1.0Free operating cash flow-10.0+/- Other0.0FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFFSum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF Interesting bearing debt++ Cash and cash equivalentsDivide nd/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF per share2Tax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta5	0.0 0.0 -5.4 0.0 -6.5 -11.9	0.0 0.0 0.1 - <b>0.1</b>	0.0 0.0 -0.3	0.0 0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
+ Tax, financial income0.0- Change in working capital-0.8Operating cash flow-9.1+ Change in other long-term liabilities0.0- Gross CAPEX-1.0Free operating cash flow-10.0+/- Other0.0FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFFSum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF Interesting bearing debt++ Cash and cash equivalentsDividend/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF per share2Tax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta5	0.0 0.0 -5.4 0.0 -6.5 -11.9	0.0 0.1 - <b>0.1</b>	0.0 -0.3	0.0		0.0		0.0	-2.0	-2.1	
- Change in working capital       -0.8         Operating cash flow       -9.1         + Change in other long-term liabilities       0.0         - Gross CAPEX       -1.0         Free operating cash flow       -10.0         +/- Other       0.0         FCFF       -10.0         Discounted FCFF       -10.0         Sum of FCFF present value       Enterprise value DCF         - Interesting bearing debt       +         + Cash and cash equivalents       -         -Dividend/capital return       Equity value DCF         Equity value DCF       2         Cost of debt       2         Cost of debt       5         Equity Beta       5	0.0 -5.4 0.0 -6.5 -11.9	0.1 - <b>0.1</b>	-0.3		0.0		0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	
Operating cash flow-9.1+ Change in other long-term liabilities0.0- Gross CAPEX-1.0Free operating cash flow-10.0+/- Other0.0FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFF-10.0Sum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF- Interesting bearing debt++ Cash and cash equivalents-MinoritiesDivide nd/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF per share-Vacc2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta5	-5.4 0.0 -6.5 -11.9	-0.1			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
+ Change in other long-term liabilities       0.0         - Gross CAPEX       -1.0         Free operating cash flow       -10.0         +/- Other       0.0         FCFF       -10.0         Discounted FCFF       -10.0         Sum of FCFF present value       Enterprise value DCF         - Interesting bearing debt       +         + Cash and cash equivalents       -         -Divide nd/capital return       Equity value DCF         Equity value DCF       2         Tax-% (WACC)       2         Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)       2         Cost of debt       E         Equity Beta       E	0.0 -6.5 <b>-11.9</b>		1 2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	
- Gross CAPEX       -1.0         Free operating cash flow       -10.0         +/- Other       0.0         FCFF       -10.0         Discounted FCFF       Sum of FCFF present value         Enterprise value DCF       -         - Interesting bearing debt       +         + Cash and cash equivalents       -         -Dividend/capital return       Equity value DCF         Equity value DCF per share       -         Wacc       2         Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)       2         Cost of debt       E         Equity Beta       -	-6.5 <b>-11.9</b>	0.0	1.5	4.4	10.0	11.2	13.6	15.4	14.2	14.6	
Free operating cash flow-10.0+/- Other0.0FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFFSum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF- Interesting bearing debt+ Cash and cash equivalents-Minorities-Dividend/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF2Tax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debtEquity Beta	-11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
+/- Other       0.0         FCFF       -10.0         Discounted FCFF       5         Sum of FCFF present value       5         Enterprise value DCF       -         - Interesting bearing debt       +         + Cash and cash equivalents       -         - Minorities       -         - Divide nd/capital return       5         Equity value DCF       5         Equity value DCF per share       7         Wacc       7         Tax-% (WACC)       2         Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)       2         Cost of debt       5         Equity Beta       5		-15.5	-11.0	-11.0	-4.9	-4.9	-5.4	-6.0	-6.0	-7.5	
FCFF-10.0Discounted FCFFSum of FCFF present valueEnterprise value DCF- Interesting bearing debt+ Cash and cash equivalents-Minorities-Divide nd/capital returnEquity value DCFEquity value DCF per shareWaccTax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debtEquity Beta	0.0	-15.7	-9.7	-6.6	5.1	6.3	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.0	
Discounted FCFF Sum of FCFF present value Enterprise value DCF - Interesting bearing debt + Cash and cash equivalents -Minorities -Dividend/capital return Equity value DCF Equity value DCF per share Wacc Tax-% (WACC) 2 Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) 2 Cost of debt Equity Beta	2.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Sum of FCFF present value Enterprise value DCF - Interesting bearing debt + Cash and cash equivalents -Minorities -Dividend/capital return Equity value DCF Equity value DCF per share Wacc Tax-% (WACC) 2 Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) 2 Cost of debt Equity Beta	-9.9	1.8	-9.7	-6.6	5.1	6.3	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.0	87.6
Enterprise value DCF - Interesting bearing debt + Cash and cash equivalents -Minorities -Dividend/capital return Equity value DCF Equity value DCF per share Wacc Tax-% (WACC) 2 Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) 2 Cost of debt Equity Beta	-9.0	1.5	-7.2	-4.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.5	30.6
<ul> <li>Interesting bearing debt</li> <li>Cash and cash equivalents</li> <li>Minorities</li> <li>Dividend/capital return</li> <li>Equity value DCF</li> <li>Equity value DCF per share</li> <li>Wacc</li> <li>Tax-% (WACC)</li> <li>2</li> <li>Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)</li> <li>2</li> <li>Cost of debt</li> <li>Equity Beta</li> </ul>	31.5	40.6	39.1	46.2	50.6	47.6	44.2	40.3	36.2	33.0	30.6
+ Cash and cash equivalents -Minorities -Dividend/capital return Equity value DCF Equity value DCF per share Wacc Tax-% (WACC) 2 Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) 2 Cost of debt 5 Equity Beta	34.4										
-Minorities -Dividend/capital return Equity value DCF Equity value DCF per share Wacc Tax-% (WACC) 2 Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) 2 Cost of debt 5 Equity Beta	-5.9										
-Dividend/capital return Equity value DCF Equity value DCF per share Wacc Tax-% (WACC) 2 Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) 2 Cost of debt 2 Equity Beta	9.4					Cash flo	wdistribu	tion			
Equity value DCF       Image: Constant of the state of t	0.0										
Equity value DCF per share         Wacc         Tax-% (WACC)       2         Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)       2         Cost of debt       5         Equity Beta       5	0.0										
Wacc         Tax-% (WACC)       2         Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)       2         Cost of debt       5         Equity Beta       5	38.0	2	022e-2026	o 51%							
Tax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta5	0.91	~ ~	0226-20200	- 51%							
Tax-% (WACC)2Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)2Cost of debt5Equity Beta5											
Target debt ratio (D/(D+E)     2       Cost of debt     5       Equity Beta     5	20.0 %										
Cost of debt Equity Beta	20.0 %		2027e-2031	9				į	54%		
Equity Beta	5.0 %										
	1.70										
Market risk premium 4	4.75%										
-	3.00%		TERN	/1						97%	
	2.0 %										
		<b>11.3</b> % ■ 2022e-2026e ■ 2027e-2031e ■ TERM									
Source: Inderes	13.1 %										

## Summary

Income statement	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	Per share data	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023e
Revenue	0.7	1.2	1.0	4.6	14.5	EPS (reported)			-0.53	-0.30	-0.08
EBITDA	-5.4	-6.1	-8.3	-5.4	-0.3	EPS (adj.)			-0.53	-0.30	-0.08
EBIT	-6.4	-7.3	-9.8	-7.2	-2.7	OCF / share			-0.35	-0.21	0.00
РТР	-7.2	-8.4	-13.7	-7.9	-3.4	FCF / share			-0.39	-0.38	0.04
Net Income	-7.2	-8.4	-13.7	-7.9	-3.4	Book value / share			0.90	0.60	0.65
Extraordinary items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dividend / share				0.00	0.00
Balance sheet	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	Growth and profitability	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023e
Balance sheet total	23.5	27.2	31.2	32.0	46.9	Revenue growth-%	111%	77%	-19%	354%	<b>218</b> %
Equity capital	12.3	4.8	23.3	15.4	27.1	EBITDA growth-%	20%	14%	35%	-35%	-95%
Goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	EBIT (adj.) growth-%	20%	14%	35%	<b>-27</b> %	-63%
Net debt	7.7	14.7	-3.6	9.1	10.4	EPS (adj.) growth-%				<b>-42</b> %	-73%
						EBITDA-%	-771.0 %	-494.4 %	-823.7 %	-118.5 %	-1.9 %
Cash flow	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023e	EBIT (adj.)-%	-914.3 %	-587.0 %	-978.3 %	-158.0 %	-18.3 %
EBITDA	-5.4	-6.1	-8.3	-5.4	-0.3	EBIT-%	-914.3 %	-587.0 %	-978.3 %	-158.0 %	-18.3 %
Change in working capital	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	0.1	ROE-%	-85.7 %	-98.1%	-97.2 %	-40.8 %	<b>-15.8</b> %
Operating cash flow	-6.1	-6.3	-9.1	-5.4	-0.1	ROI-%	-33.4 %	-32.2 %	-36.4 %	<b>-24.7</b> %	-7.5 %
CAPEX	-2.8	-0.6	-1.0	-6.5	-15.5	Equity ratio	21.0 %	17.8 %	74.7 %	<b>48.2</b> %	<b>57.7</b> %
Free cash flow	-8.9	-6.8	-10.0	-9.9	1.8	Gearing	63.0 %	303.3 %	-15.3 %	<b>58.7</b> %	38.5 %

Valuation multiples	2019	2020	2021	2022e	2023e
EV/S				6.5	3.3
EV/EBITDA (adj.)				neg.	neg.
EV/EBIT (adj.)				neg.	neg.
P/E (adj.)				neg.	neg.
P/B				2.1	1.4
Dividend-%			0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Source: Inderes					

## **Disclaimer and recommendation history**

The information presented in Inderes reports is obtained from several different public sources that Inderes considers to be reliable. Inderes aims to use reliable and comprehensive information, but Inderes does not guarantee the accuracy of the presented information. Any opinions, estimates and forecasts represent the views of the authors. Inderes is not responsible for the content or accuracy of the presented information. Inderes and its employees are also not responsible for the financial outcomes of investment decisions made based on the reports or any direct or indirect damage caused by the use of the information. The information used in producing the reports may change quickly. Inderes makes no commitment to announcing any potential changes to the presented information and opinions.

The reports produced by Inderes are intended for informational use only. The reports should not be construed as offers or advice to buy, sell or subscribe investment products. Customers should also understand that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. When making investment decisions, customers must base their decisions on their own research and their estimates of the factors that influence the value of the investment and take into account their objectives and financial position and use advisors as necessary. Customers are responsible for their investment decisions and their financial outcomes.

Reports produced by Inderes may not be edited, copied or made available to others in their entirety, or in part, without Inderes' written consent. No part of this report, or the report as a whole, shall be transferred or shared in any form to the United States, Canada or Japan or the citizens of the aforementioned countries. The legislation of other countries may also lay down restrictions pertaining to the distribution of the information contained in this report. Any individuals who may be subject to such restrictions must take said restrictions into account.

Inderes issues target prices for the shares it follows. The recommendation methodology used by Inderes is based on the share's 12-month expected total shareholder return (including the share price and dividends) and takes into account Inderes' view of the risk associated with the expected returns. The recommendation policy consists of four tiers: Sell, Reduce, Accumulate and Buy. As a rule, Inderes' investment recommendations and target prices are reviewed at least 2–4 times per year in connection with the companies' interim reports, but the recommendations and target prices may also be changed at other times depending on the market conditions. The issued recommendations and target prices do not guarantee that the share price will develop in line with the estimate. Inderes primarily uses the following valuation methods in determining target prices and recommendations: Cash flow analysis (DCF), valuation multiples, peer group analysis and sum of parts analysis. The valuation methods and target price criteria used are always company-specific and they may vary significantly depending on the company and (or) industry.

Inderes' recommendation policy is based on the following distribution relative to the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return.

Buy The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very attractive

Accumulate The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is attractive

Reduce The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is weak

Sell The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very weak

The assessment of the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return based on the above-mentioned definitions is company-specific and subjective. Consequently, similar 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares may result in different recommendations, and the recommendations and 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to positive performance when the risks are exceptionally high and, correspondingly, a low expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to a negative recommendation if Inderes considers the risks to be moderate.

The analysts who produce Inderes' research and Inderes employees cannot have 1) shareholdings that exceed the threshold of significant financial gain or 2) shareholdings exceeding 1% in any company subject to Inderes' research activities. Inderes Oyj can only own shares in the target companies it follows to the extent shown in the company's model portfolio investing real funds. All of Inderes Oyj's shareholdings are presented in itemised form in the model portfolio. Inderes Oyj does not have other shareholdings in the target companies analysed. The remuneration of the analysts who produce the analysis are not directly or indirectly linked to the issued recommendation or views. Inderes Oyj does not have investment bank operations.

Inderes or its partners whose customer relationships may have a financial impact on Inderes may, in their business operations, seek assignments with various issuers with respect to services provided by Inderes or its partners. Thus, Inderes may be in a direct or indirect contractual relationship with an issuer that is the subject of research activities. Inderes and its partners may provide investor relations services to issuers. The aim of such services is to improve communication between the company and the capital markets. These services include the organisation of investor events, advisory services reports.

More information about research disclaimers can be found at www.inderes.fi/research-disclaimer.

Inderes has made an agreement with the issuer and target of this report, which entails compiling a research report.

#### Recommendation history (>12 mo)

Date	Recommendation	Target price	Share price
12/20/2021	Sell	1.10 €	1.28 €
2/16/2022	Sell	1.05 €	1.49 €

# inde res.

Inderes' mission is to connect listed companies and investors. We produce high-quality research and content for the needs of our extensive investor community.

At Inderes we believe that open data is every investor's fundamental right. We guarantee investors' access to award-winning research, insightful video content and an active investor community.

For listed companies we ensure that there is always highquality information available on the company for investors and shareholders for decision making, and that data collected from investors can be utilized by the companies.

Over 100 Finnish listed companies want to serve their shareholders and investors through us by utilizing our company research services, data driven IR services, content creation and consulting.

#### **Inderes Oyj**

Itämerentori 2 FI-00180 Helsinki, Finland +358 10 219 4690

Award-winning research at inderes.fi



THOMSON REUTERS ANALYST AWARDS



2012, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020



Mikael Rautanen

2014, 2016, 2017, 2019



Sauli Vilén 2012, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020





Petri Gostowski

2020

2017.2019.2020



Joni Grönqvist 2019, 2020



Atte Riikola 2020





Erkki Vesola 2018, 2020



Olli Koponen 2020



# Research belongs to everyone.