Efecte

Company report

10/18/2022



Antti Luiro +358 50 571 4893 antti.luiro@inderes.fi



Frans-Mikael Rostedt +358 44 327 0395 frans-mikael.rostedt@inderes.fi





This report is a summary translation of the report "Arvostus jättää tilaa heikentyvän markkinan haasteille" published on 10/18/2022 at 08:00 pm

Low valuation leaves room for the challenges of a weakening market

The economic outlook has weakened significantly since the summer, which we expect to increase uncertainty among Efecte's customer base and increase the risk of a slowdown in customer acquisition. We updated our growth estimates to a more negative scenario, where the company's organic growth relies more heavily on growth in existing accounts and new customer acquisition would slow down significantly in 2023. With updated estimates, we believe that the downside valuation of the stock (2023e EV/S 2.0x) is still low given the company's growth trajectory and outlook and leaves ample room for near-term growth challenges. We lower our target price to a more cautious EUR 10.0 (was EUR 13.0), but we raise our recommendation to Buy as the share price has fallen (was Accumulate).

Efecte is positioned to benefit from growth in its market, but the weak economic outlook increases risks

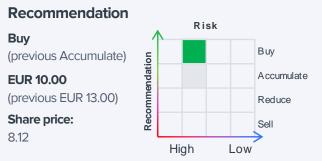
Efecte's target market is large and growing strongly (>15% annually) due to the cloud transformation boom. In our view, the company is well positioned in the mid-cap segment, as its European competitors are generally lagging in SaaS transformation. As proof of this, Efecte has maintained an annual SaaS growth rate of >20% throughout its stock market history since 2017. In our view, Efecte is still clearly positioned for growth with its strengthened growth engine (partner program, new direct markets, digital sales & marketing, IGA sales spearhead, cross-selling of InteliWISE technology) and its track record. We believe that demand for Efecte's products is quite resilient due to the efficiency benefits they bring to customers. However, since our July report, the economic outlook has deteriorated further, and we don't believe the company is immune to further deterioration. We expect the growing uncertainty of Efecte's customer base to be reflected in slower customer acquisition.

Safety margin added to estimates for a more negative scenario

As the economic outlook continued to weaken, we increased the caution in our estimates. We now expect Efecte's SaaS growth to rely more heavily on growth in existing customers in the coming years and service revenue growth driven by new customer integrations to be significantly slower than in recent years. However, with the acquisition and the billing of the Kela agreement commencing, there are still good drivers for Efecte's growth for the rest of the year. For 2022, we continue to forecast SaaS growth of 26% and an EBITDA margin of 2%. For 2023-2025, we forecast SaaS growth of around 20% (was 23%) and around 15% growth in total net sales (was 18%). Our 2025 forecast for the EBITDA margin remains at around 11% (target: >10%) and for net sales including the InteliWISE acquisition EUR 32.5 million (was 34.5 MEUR, target: organically >35 MEUR). Our growth forecasts are already well below the company's targets.

We find the valuation very attractive after the estimate cuts

We believe Efecte's valuation relies on scalable growth. The company implements this by reinvesting its high margin (Q2'22 LTM gross margin of recurring net sales %: 81%) income flow into sales and product development which chips away at profitability in the short term. In our view, the company's valuation (2023e EV/S 2.0x) is very attractive in the short term, both in absolute terms and relative to peers' medians (2023e EV/S 3.0x and 12%), given its organic growth prospects (2023e 12%, 23-26e ca. 15% p.a.) and track record. In the longer term, we also see an option for stronger growth than our forecasts if the InteliWISE deal is a success. In our view, valuation levels in the sector are generally already quite attractive.



Key figures

| | 2021 | 2022 e | 2023e | 2024e |
|-----------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| Revenue | 17.8 | 21.2 | 24.5 | 28.1 |
| growth-% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 15% |
| SaaS-revenue | 10.9 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 19.8 |
| growth-% | 24% | 26% | 21% | 19% |
| EBITDA | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| EBITDA-% | 5.3 % | 1.9 % | 4.0 % | 6.2 % |
| EBIT adj. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| EBIT-% adj. | 2.4 % | 0.3 % | 1.6 % | 3.6 % |
| PTP | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| Net Income | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 |
| EPS (adj.) | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.18 |
| | | | | |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | >100 | >100 | >100 | 48.0 |
| EV/EBITDA | 80.1 | >100 | 50.4 | 28.2 |
| EV/S | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Courses Indexes | | | | |

Source: Inderes

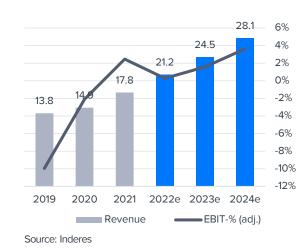
Guidance

(Unchanged)

SaaS net sales is expected to grow approximately 25% and EBITDA to be positive, excluding costs from inorganic activities.

Share price





Revenue and EBIT %

EPS and dividend





Value drivers

- Considerable market potential and strongly growing demand
- Proven SaaS-based business model that strongly relies on scalability and continued returns
- Ready, scalable technology and clear competitive advantage in medium-sized companies
- International expansion and additional sales to existing customers



- Failure of international expansion and the effect of growth efforts weakening
- Changes in the competitive field and position
- Technological changes and security risks

| Valuation | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Share price | 8.12 | 8.12 | 8.12 |
| Number of shares, millions | 6.35 | 6.38 | 6.43 |
| Market cap | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| EV | 50 | 50 | 49 |
| P/E (adj.) | neg. | >100 | 46.1 |
| P/E | neg. | neg. | neg. |
| P/FCF | neg. | >100 | 37.7 |
| P/B | 11.7 | 14.3 | 14.8 |
| P/S | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| EV/Sales | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| EV/EBITDA | >100 | 50.4 | 28.2 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | >100 | >100 | 48.0 |
| Payout ratio (%) | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % |
| Dividend yield-% | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % |
| | | | |

We lowered growth estimates and revised the amortization period for goodwill to be shorter

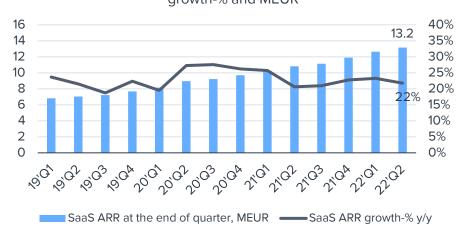
Key estimate revisions 2022e-2024e

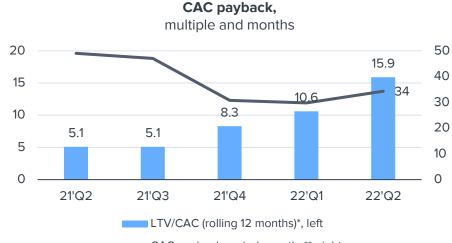
- We lowered our growth estimates to a more negative scenario, where the company's growth relies more heavily on growth in existing accounts and new customer acquisition and related service revenues develop less strongly.
- We raised our profitability forecasts slightly as we expect the company to need less growth inputs to meet our current growth forecasts and net sales will be more heavily weighted towards high margin SaaS business than in our previous forecasts.
- We updated our expectation for the realization of goodwill amortization for the InteliWISE acquisition to a shorter period of 5 years in line with the company's amortization policy
- We revised our required return slightly upwards to reflect the forecast risks and the rising interest rate outlook (WACC 10.0%, was 9.7%)

| Estimate revisions | 2022 e | 2022e | Change | 2023e | 2023e | Change | 2024e | 2024e | Change |
|--------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| MEUR / EUR | Old | New | % | Old | New | % | Old | New | % |
| Revenue | 21.2 | 21.2 | 0% | 25.2 | 24.5 | -3% | 29.6 | 28.1 | -5% |
| EBITDA | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2% | 1.6 | 1.7 | 9% |
| EBIT (exc. NRIs) | 0.1 | 0.1 | -7% | 0.3 | 0.4 | 25% | 0.9 | 1.0 | 13% |
| EBIT | -0.4 | -0.7 | -65% | -0.2 | -0.7 | -194% | 0.3 | -0.1 | -124% |
| РТР | -0.4 | -0.7 | -62% | -0.2 | -0.8 | -244% | 0.3 | -0.1 | -124% |
| EPS (excl. NRIs) | -0.01 | -0.01 | -12% | 0.05 | 0.04 | -29% | 0.14 | 0.18 | 24% |
| DPS | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 | |

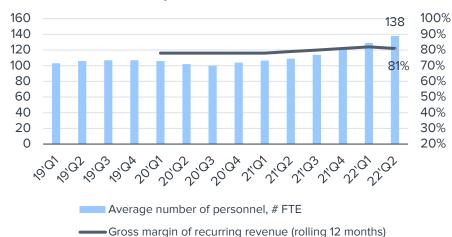
Key figures

Development of SaaS billing, growth-% and MEUR





CAC payback period, months**, right



Key cost structure drivers





Source: Efecte, Inderes

*The major Kela contract raises the LTV/CAC ratio exceptionally high. ** 12 / (LTV/CAC X Churn)

Valuation table

| Share price5.623.865.4010.813.18.128.128.128.12Number of shares, millions5.65.85.96.06.26.36.46.46.5Market cap312232658252525252EV251829607550504946P/E (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.100neg.>10046.120.0P/E (Adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.16072.6neg.neg.37.8P/ECF.00neg.neg.16.672.6neg.>10037.718.0P/S.5.6.6.614.832.724.911.714.314.810.6P/S.3.0.1.8.2.3.4.44.62.42.1.1.91.6EV/Sales.2.4.1.5.2.1.4.04.22.32.01.71.4EV/EBITDA83.5neg.neg10080.1.10050.428.213.5EV/EBIT (adj.).100.0.%.0.%.0.%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0% | Valuation | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e | 2025 e |
|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| Market cap312232658252525252EV251829607550504946P/E (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.neg.>100neg.>10046.120.0P/Eneg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.37.8P/FCF>100neg.neg.neg.31.672.6neg.>10037.718.0P/B5.66.614.832.724.911.714.314.810.6P/S3.01.82.34.44.62.42.11.91.6EV/Sales2.41.52.14.04.22.32.01.71.4EV/EBIT (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.>10080.1>100>10048.017.1 | Share price | 5.62 | 3.86 | 5.40 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 8.12 | 8.12 | 8.12 | 8.12 |
| EV251829607550504946P/E (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.neg.>100neg.>10046.120.0P/Eneg.neg.neg.neg.neg.>100neg.neg.37.8P/FCF>100neg.neg.31.672.6neg.>10037.718.0P/B5.66.614.832.724.911.714.314.810.6P/S3.01.82.34.44.62.42.11.91.6EV/Sales2.41.52.14.04.22.32.01.71.4EV/EBITDA83.5neg.neg.>10080.1>10050.428.213.5EV/EBIT (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.neg.100>10048.017.1 | Number of shares, millions | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| P/E (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.neg.>100neg.>10046.120.0P/Eneg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.neg.37.8P/FCF>100neg.neg.neg.31.672.6neg.>10037.718.0P/B5.66.614.832.724.911.714.314.810.6P/S3.01.82.34.44.62.42.11.91.6EV/Sales2.41.52.14.04.22.32.01.71.4EV/EBITDA83.5neg.neg.>10080.1>10050.428.213.5EV/EBIT (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.neg.>10021048.017.1 | Market cap | 31 | 22 | 32 | 65 | 82 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| P/Eneg.neg.neg.neg.>100neg.neg.neg.37.8P/FCF>100neg.neg.31.672.6neg.>10037.718.0P/B5.66.614.832.724.911.714.314.810.6P/S3.01.82.34.44.62.42.11.91.6EV/Sales2.41.52.14.04.22.32.01.71.4EV/EBITDA83.5neg.neg.>10080.1>10050.428.213.5EV/EBIT (adj.)>100neg.neg.neg.>100>100>10048.017.1 | EV | 25 | 18 | 29 | 60 | 75 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 46 |
| P/FCF >100 neg. neg. 31.6 72.6 neg. >100 37.7 18.0 P/B 5.6 6.6 14.8 32.7 24.9 11.7 14.3 14.8 10.6 P/S 3.0 1.8 2.3 4.4 4.6 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.6 EV/Sales 2.4 1.5 2.1 4.0 4.2 2.3 2.0 1.7 1.4 EV/EBITDA 83.5 neg. neg. >100 80.1 >100 50.4 28.2 13.5 EV/EBIT (adj.) >100 neg. neg. neg. >100 >100 48.0 17.1 | P/E (adj.) | >100 | neg. | neg. | neg. | >100 | neg. | >100 | 46.1 | 20.0 |
| P/B 5.6 6.6 14.8 32.7 24.9 11.7 14.3 14.8 10.6 P/S 3.0 1.8 2.3 4.4 4.6 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.6 EV/Sales 2.4 1.5 2.1 4.0 4.2 2.3 2.0 1.7 1.4 EV/EBITDA 83.5 neg. neg. >100 80.1 >100 50.4 28.2 13.5 EV/EBIT (adj.) >100 neg. neg. neg. >100 >100 48.0 17.1 | P/E | neg. | neg. | neg. | neg. | >100 | neg. | neg. | neg. | 37.8 |
| P/S 3.0 1.8 2.3 4.4 4.6 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.6 EV/Sales 2.4 1.5 2.1 4.0 4.2 2.3 2.0 1.7 1.4 EV/EBITDA 83.5 neg. neg. >100 80.1 >100 50.4 28.2 13.5 EV/EBIT (adj.) >100 neg. neg. neg. >100 >100 48.0 17.1 | P/FCF | >100 | neg. | neg. | 31.6 | 72.6 | neg. | >100 | 37.7 | 18.0 |
| EV/Sales 2.4 1.5 2.1 4.0 4.2 2.3 2.0 1.7 1.4 EV/EBITDA 83.5 neg. neg. >100 80.1 >100 50.4 28.2 13.5 EV/EBIT (adj.) >100 neg. neg. neg. >100 >100 48.0 17.1 | P/B | 5.6 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 32.7 | 24.9 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 10.6 |
| EV/EBITDA 83.5 neg. >100 80.1 >100 50.4 28.2 13.5 EV/EBIT (adj.) >100 neg. neg. neg. >100 >100 48.0 17.1 | P/S | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) >100 neg. neg. >100 >100 >100 48.0 17.1 | EV/Sales | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| | EV/EBITDA | 83.5 | neg. | neg. | >100 | 80.1 | >100 | 50.4 | 28.2 | 13.5 |
| Payout ratio (%) 0.0 % | EV/EBIT (adj.) | >100 | neg. | neg. | neg. | >100 | >100 | >100 | 48.0 | 17.1 |
| | Payout ratio (%) | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % |
| Dividend yield-% 0.0 % | Dividend yield-% | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % |

Source: Inderes





EV/EBITDA





Peer group valuation

| Peer group valuation | Market cap | EV | EV/EI | BITDA | EV/ | EBIT | EV | //S | Lv:n ka | asvu-% | EB | T-% | Rule of 40 |
|--------------------------------|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Company | MEUR | MEUR | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2022e | 2023e | 2023e |
| Admicom | 219 | 220 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 27% | 10% | 45% | 43% | 53% |
| Basware Oyj | 573 | 627 | 24.9 | 19.6 | 149.2 | 40.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 19% |
| Heeros Oyj | 19 | 21 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 63.3 | 33.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 21% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 10% |
| Leaddesk Oyj | 30 | 33 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 85.1 | 22.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 13% | 12% | 1% | 5% | 17% |
| Lemonsoft Oyj | 191 | 182 | 26.1 | 20.1 | 26.8 | 21.4 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 32% | 20% | 30% | 31% | 50% |
| FormPipe Software AB | 122 | 124 | 17.1 | 11.5 | 60.3 | 22.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 6% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 23% |
| Fortnox AB | 2472 | 2476 | 45.6 | 32.9 | 57.3 | 39.8 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 37% | 33% | 37% | 40% | 73% |
| House of Control Group AS | 60 | 62 | 30.7 | 14.3 | | | 3.0 | 2.7 | 21% | 10% | -14% | -3% | 7% |
| Lime Technologies AB (publ) | 253 | 271 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 33.1 | 27.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 20% | 14% | 19% | 20% | 34% |
| Qt Group Oyj | 982 | 984 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 27.7 | 20.1 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 34% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 53% |
| Safeture AB | 10 | 10 | | 35.7 | | | 2.9 | 2.3 | 33% | 28% | -42% | -7% | 21% |
| Serviceware SE | 76 | 47 | | 9.5 | | | 0.6 | 0.6 | | 6% | -6% | -3% | 3% |
| Simcorp A/S | 2298 | 2321 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 12% | 7% | 22% | 24% | 31% |
| Teamviewer AG | 1556 | 2081 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 13% | 11% | 32% | 34% | 45% |
| USU Software AG | 175 | 164 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 21% |
| Vitec Software Group AB (publ) | 1142 | 1195 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 39.6 | 31.0 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 21% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 33% |
| Wisekey | 30 | 17 | | | | | 0.7 | 0.6 | 8% | 15% | -60% | -52% | |
| WithSecure Oyj | 275 | 210 | | | | | 1.6 | 1.5 | 4% | 14% | -25% | -12% | 2% |
| Efecte* (Inderes) | 52 | 50 | neg. | >100 | neg. | 50.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 16% | 12% | 0% | 2% | 14 % |
| Average | 582 | 614 | 20.0 | 16.0 | 46.4 | 23.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 19% | 14% | 5% | 11% | 29 % |
| Peer group median | 205 | 196 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 33.1 | 22.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 20% | 12% | 7 % | 11% | 23% |
| Diff-% to median | -75% | -75% | | | | 1.3 | -30% | -32% | -18 % | 4 % | -96 % | -86 % | -39% |

Source: Refinitiv / Inderes. NB: The market cap Inderes uses does not consider own shares held by the company. *Inderes organic estimates, EBIT-% is adjusted

Income statement

| Income statement | 2020 | Q1'21 | Q2'21 | Q3'21 | Q4'21 | 2021 | Q1'22 | Q2'22 | Q3'22e | Q4'22e | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e | 2025 e |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|
| Revenue | 14.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 17.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 21.2 | 24.5 | 28.1 | 32.5 |
| SaaS | 8.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 23.8 |
| Licences | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Support and maintenance | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Services | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| EBITDA | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| Depreciation | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| EBIT (excl. NRI) | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| EBIT | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Net financial items | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| РТР | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.6 |
| Taxes | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Net earnings | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| EPS (adj.) | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.04 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.18 | 0.41 |
| EPS (rep.) | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.13 | -0.01 | 0.21 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Key figures | 2020 | Q1'21 | Q2'21 | Q3'21 | Q4'21 | 2021 | Q1'22 | Q2'22 | Q3'22e | Q4'22e | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e |
| Revenue growth-% | 7.6 % | 13.7 % | 21.2 % | 19.8 % | 22.3 % | 19.3 % | 20.2 % | 18.0 % | 21.1 % | 18.0 % | 19% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| Adjusted EBIT growth-% | -77.3 % | -117.5 % | -177.6 % | 36.5 % | -151.0 % | -239.0 % | -82.9 % | -80.7 % | -14.8 % | 496.8 % | -86.2 % | 540.8 % | -163.9 % | 164.7 % |
| EBITDA-% | 0.8 % | 4.0 % | 5.8 % | 9.9 % | 1.9 % | 5.3 % | 2.9 % | -1.2 % | 7.0 % | -0.8 % | 1.9 % | 4.0 % | 6.2 % | 10.5 % |
| Adjusted EBIT-% | -2.1 % | 1.7 % | 3.0 % | 6.2 % | -0.7 % | 2.4 % | 0.2 % | 0.5 % | 4.4 % | -3.5 % | 0.3 % | 1.6 % | 3.6 % | 8.3 % |
| Net earnings-% | -2.5 % | 1.7 % | 2.9 % | 6.3 % | -1.0 % | 2.4 % | 0.2 % | 8.4 % | -1.0 % | -8.3 % | -0.3 % | -3.3 % | -0.3 % | 4.3 % |

Balance sheet

| Assets | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e |
|--------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-current assets | 1.4 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.3 |
| Goodwill | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Intangible assets | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Tangible assets | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Associated companies | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other investments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other non-current assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Current assets | 7.3 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 |
| Inventories | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other current assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receivables | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
| Cash and equivalents | 5.4 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| Balance sheet total | 8.7 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 14.2 |

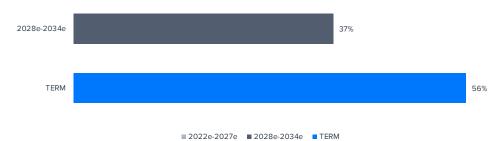
| Liabilities & equity | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | 2024 e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------|
| Equity | 2.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Share capital | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Retained earnings | -9.0 | -8.6 | -8.6 | -9.4 | -9.5 |
| Hybrid bonds | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Revaluation reserve | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other equity | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Minorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-current liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Provisions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Long term debt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Convertibles | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other long term liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Current liabilities | 6.7 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 |
| Short term debt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Payables | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.8 |
| Other current liabilities | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Balance sheet total | 8.7 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 14.2 |

DCF calculation

| DCF model | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 2028e | 2029e | 2030e | 2031e | 2032e | 2033e | 2034e | TERM |
|---|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Revenue growth-% | 19.3 % | 19.3 % | 15.5 % | 14.6 % | 15.7 % | 15.5 % | 13.0 % | 11.0 % | 9.0 % | 7.0 % | 5.0 % | 4.0 % | 3.0 % | 2.0 % | |
| EBIT-% | 2.4 % | -3.4 % | -2.9 % | -0.3 % | 4.9 % | 9.1% | 12.3 % | 16.0 % | 18.5 % | 21.0 % | 22.5 % | 21.0 % | 20.0 % | 20.0 % | |
| EBIT (operating profit) | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.6 | |
| + Depreciation | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| - Paid taxes | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -3.1 | -3.1 | -3.1 | |
| - Tax, financial expenses | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| + Tax, financial income | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| - Change in working capital | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | |
| Operating cash flow | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.9 | |
| + Change in other long-term liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| - Gross CAPEX | -0.6 | -6.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | |
| Free operating cash flow | 0.2 | -5.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | |
| +/- Other | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| FCFF | 1.1 | -4.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | |
| Discounted FCFF | | -4.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 38.4 |
| Sum of FCFF present value | | 69.1 | 73.5 | 73.2 | 72.1 | 70.0 | 66.9 | 63.8 | 60.4 | 56.6 | 52.4 | 48.3 | 44.6 | 41.4 | 38.4 |
| Enterprise value DCF | | 69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Interesting bearing debt | | 0.0 | | | | | | Cash f | low distrib | ution | | | | | |
| + Cash and cash equivalents | | 6.5 | | | | | | • | | | | | | | |
| -Minorities | | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -Dividend/capital return | | 0.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity value DCF | | 76 | - 2 | 022e-2027e | | 8% | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity value DCF per share | | 11.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Wacc | | |
|------|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| Weighted average cost of capital (WACC) | 10.0 % |
|---|--------|
| Cost of equity | 10.0 % |
| Risk free interest rate | 2.5 % |
| Liquidity premium | 2.00% |
| Market risk premium | 4.75% |
| Equity Beta | 1.15 |
| Cost of debt | 5.0 % |
| Target debt ratio (D/(D+E) | 0.0 % |
| Tax-% (WACC) | 25.0 % |



Summary

| Income statement | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | Per share data | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 13.8 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 21.2 | 24.5 | EPS (reported) | -0.23 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.01 | -0.13 |
| EBITDA | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | EPS (adj.) | -0.23 | -0.06 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.04 |
| EBIT | -1.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | OCF / share | -0.05 | 0.38 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| PTP | -1.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | FCF / share | -0.14 | 0.35 | 0.18 | -0.71 | 0.04 |
| Net Income | -1.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | Book value / share | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.53 | 0.70 | 0.57 |
| Extraordinary items | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.1 | Dividend / share | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Balance sheet | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | Growth and profitability | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 e | 2023e |
| Balance sheet total | 7.5 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 13.3 | Revenue growth-% | 13% | 8% | 19% | 19 % | 16% |
| Equity capital | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | EBITDA growth-% | -49% | -112% | 648% | -58% | 151 % |
| Goodwill | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | EBIT (adj.) growth-% | -35% | -77% | -239% | -86% | 541 % |
| Net debt | -3.4 | -5.4 | -6.5 | -2.0 | -2.1 | EPS (adj.) growth-% | -38% | -75% | -217% | -110% | -643% |
| | | | | | | EBITDA-% | -7.3 % | 0.8 % | 5.3 % | 1.9 % | 4.0 % |
| Cash flow | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e | EBIT (adj.)-% | -10.0 % | -2.1 % | 2.4 % | 0.3 % | 1.6 % |
| EBITDA | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | EBIT-% | -10.1 % | -2.2 % | 2.4 % | -3.4 % | -2.9 % |
| Change in working capital | 0.6 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | ROE-% | -49.2 % | -17.7 % | 15.9 % | -1.8 % | -19.9 % |
| Operating cash flow | -0.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | ROI-% | -50.0 % | -16.0 % | 16.3 % | -18.1 % | -16.8 % |
| CAPEX | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -6.7 | -0.8 | Equity ratio | 42.1 % | 34.7 % | 45.4 % | 48.7 % | 43.2 % |
| Free cash flow | -0.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -4.5 | 0.3 | Gearing | -159.3 % | -269.7 % | -198.1 % | -44.7 % | -59.0 % |

| Valuation multiples | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022e | 2023e |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EV/S | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (adj.) | neg. | >100 | 80.1 | >100 | 50.4 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | neg. | neg. | >100 | >100 | >100 |
| P/E (adj.) | neg. | neg. | >100 | neg. | >100 |
| P/B | 14.8 | 32.7 | 24.9 | 11.7 | 14.3 |
| Dividend-% | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % | 0.0 % |
| | | | | | |

Disclaimer and recommendation history

The information presented in Inderes reports is obtained from several different public sources that Inderes considers to be reliable. Inderes aims to use reliable and comprehensive information, but Inderes does not guarantee the accuracy of the presented information. Any opinions, estimates and forecasts represent the views of the authors. Inderes is not responsible for the content or accuracy of the presented information. Inderes and its employees are also not responsible for the financial outcomes of investment decisions made based on the reports or any direct or indirect damage caused by the use of the information. The information used in producing the reports may change quickly. Inderes makes no commitment to announcing any potential changes to the presented information and opinions.

The reports produced by Inderes are intended for informational use only. The reports should not be construed as offers or advice to buy, sell or subscribe investment products. Customers should also understand that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. When making investment decisions, customers must base their decisions on their own research and their estimates of the factors that influence the value of the investment and take into account their objectives and financial position and use advisors as necessary. Customers are responsible for their investment decisions and their financial outcomes.

Reports produced by Inderes may not be edited, copied or made available to others in their entirety, or in part, without Inderes' written consent. No part of this report, or the report as a whole, shall be transferred or shared in any form to the United States, Canada or Japan or the citizens of the aforementioned countries. The legislation of other countries may also lay down restrictions pertaining to the distribution of the information contained in this report. Any individuals who may be subject to such restrictions must take said restrictions into account.

Inderes issues target prices for the shares it follows. The recommendation methodology used by Inderes is based on the share's 12-month expected total shareholder return (including the share price and dividends) and takes into account Inderes' view of the risk associated with the expected returns. The recommendation policy consists of four tiers: Sell, Reduce, Accumulate and Buy. As a rule, Inderes' investment recommendations and target prices are reviewed at least 2–4 times per year in connection with the companies' interim reports, but the recommendations and target prices may also be changed at other times depending on the market conditions. The issued recommendations and target prices do not guarantee that the share price will develop in line with the estimate. Inderes primarily uses the following valuation methods in determining target prices and recommendations: Cash flow analysis (DCF), valuation multiples, peer group analysis and sum of parts analysis. The valuation methods and target price criteria used are always company-specific and they may vary significantly depending on the company and (or) industry.

Inderes' recommendation policy is based on the following distribution relative to the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return.

Buy The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very attractive

Accumulate The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is attractive

Reduce The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is weak

Sell The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is very weak

The assessment of the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return based on the above-mentioned definitions is company-specific and subjective. Consequently, similar 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares may result in different recommendations, and the recommendations and 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to positive performance when the risks are exceptionally high and, correspondingly, a low expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to a negative recommendation if Inderes considers the risks to be moderate.

The analysts who produce Inderes' research and Inderes employees cannot have 1) shareholdings that exceed the threshold of significant financial gain or 2) shareholdings exceeding 1% in any company subject to Inderes' research activities. Inderes Oyj can only own shares in the target companies it follows to the extent shown in the company's model portfolio investing real funds. All of Inderes Oyj's shareholdings are presented in itemised form in the model portfolio. Inderes Oyj does not have other shareholdings in the target companies analysed. The remuneration of the analysts who produce the analysis are not directly or indirectly linked to the issued recommendation or views. Inderes Oyj does not have investment bank operations.

Inderes or its partners whose customer relationships may have a financial impact on Inderes may, in their business operations, seek assignments with various issuers with respect to services provided by Inderes or its partners. Thus, Inderes may be in a direct or indirect contractual relationship with an issuer that is the subject of research activities. Inderes and its partners may provide investor relations services to issuers. The aim of such services is to improve communication between the company and the capital markets. These services include the organisation of investor events, advisory services related to investor relations and the production of investor research reports.

More information about research disclaimers can be found at www.inderes.fi/research-disclaimer.

Inderes has made an agreement with the issuer and target of this report, which entails compiling a research report. The combined holding of Inderes' analyst Antti Luiro and his related parties is over EUR 50,000 in the target company of the report.

Recommendation history (>12 mo)

| Date | Recommendation | Target price | Share price |
|------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 10/27/2020 | Accumulate | 9.20 € | 8.45 € |
| 12/2/2020 | Accumulate | 11.00 € | 10.00€ |
| 2/26/2021 | Accumulate | 15.50 € | 14.30 € |
| 4/30/2021 | Reduce | 16.00 € | 16.60 € |
| 5/14/2021 | Accumulate | 16.00 € | 14.15 € |
| 7/19/2021 | Reduce | 16.50 € | 15.75 € |
| 10/28/2021 | Accumulate | 16.50 € | 14.95€ |
| 2/12/2022 | Accumulate | 15.00 € | 13.60 € |
| 3/30/2022 | Accumulate | 14.00 € | 12.25 € |
| 5/1/2022 | Buy | 14.00 € | 11.00 € |
| 7/1/2022 | Accumulate | 13.00 € | 11.60 € |
| 7/20/2022 | Accumulate | 13.00 € | 11.50 € |
| 10/19/2022 | Buy | 10.00 € | 8.12 € |

inde res.

Inderes' mission is to connect listed companies and investors. We produce high-quality research and content for the needs of our extensive investor community.

At Inderes we believe that open data is every investor's fundamental right. We guarantee investors' access to award-winning research, insightful video content and an active investor community.

For listed companies we ensure that there is always highquality information available on the company for investors and shareholders for decision making, and that data collected from investors can be utilized by the companies.

Over 100 Finnish listed companies want to serve their shareholders and investors through us by utilizing our company research services, data driven IR services, content creation and consulting.

Inderes Oyj

Itämerentori 2 FI-00180 Helsinki, Finland +358 10 219 4690

Award-winning research at inderes.fi



THOMSON REUTERS ANALYST AWARDS





Mikael Rautanen

2014, 2016, 2017, 2019



Sauli Vilén 2012, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020



Juha Kinnunen

2012, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020



Olli Koponen 2020



Joni Grönqvist 2019, 2020



Erkki Vesola 2018, 2020



Petri Gostowski 2020



Atte Riikola 2020

Research belongs to everyone.